

## Appendix: Country-specific variables

# Mexico

### GENDER, ALCOHOL, AND CULTURE: AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY (GENACIS) EXPANDED CORE QUESTIONNAIRE:

#### DEMOGRAPHICS

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#### WORK EXPERIENCES:

<b>17.</b>	What is your present occupation or occupations?  _____	<b>WPOC</b>
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*version variables used to construct wpoc\_08:*

- wpoc\_08a = p8 (Have you worked over the last 30days)
 

yes	1 (SKIP TO p10)
no	2
  
- wpoc\_08b = p9: Why didn't you work?
 

is looking for work	1
is a housewife	2
is a student	3
is retired	4
has independent means	5
has a permanent disability	6
has been laid off	7
has resigned	8
special work day	9
temporarily unwell	10
holidays	11
due to problems in the workplace	12
other reasons	13
specify _____	

- wpoc\_08c = p11: What is the head of the household's or your occupation? (fehlt bislang in den Daten)
  - professional (with university studies, university professor)
  - teacher (primary, secondary, high school)
  - small business owner (shop, restaurant, corner shop)
  - bank or office clerk, government employee
  - skilled worker (machinist, mechanic, bookbinder, etc.)
  - unskilled worker with temporary jobs, sergeant, private, domestic service personnel (driver, houseboy, gardener, construction worker, taxi driver)
  - farmer
  - peasant
  - underemployed (non-salaried salesperson, bootblack, car washer, agricultural day labourer, etc.)
  - student
  - housewife
  - specify \_\_\_\_\_

<b>18.</b>	Do you have a management position?	<b>WMAP</b>
	Yes, at the top level	4
	Yes, at the medium level	3
	Yes, at the low level	2
	No	1

version variables used to construct wmap\_08:

- wmap\_08a = wpoc\_08a
- wmap\_08b = wpoc\_08b
- wmap\_08c = wpoc\_08c

<b>19.A.</b>	What is your present daily occupation/employment status?	<b>WPOS</b>
	Working for pay	8 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 20</i> )
	Involuntarily unemployed	7 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 19B</i> )
	Student	6 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 26</i> )
	Retired	5 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 26</i> )
	Not working due to illness	4 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 19C</i> )
	Parental or pregnancy leave	3 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 26</i> )
	Homemaker	2 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 26</i> )
	Voluntarily unemployed for other reasons	1 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 26</i> )

version variables used to construct wpos\_08:

- wpos\_08a = wpoc\_08a
- wpos\_08b = wpoc\_08b
- wpos\_08c = wpoc\_08c

**SOCIAL NETWORKS****FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS****DRINKING CONSEQUENCES**

<b>46.</b>	Has a relative or friend or a doctor or other health worker, been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?	<b>CRED</b>
	Yes, during the last year	4
	Yes, but not in the last year	2
	Never	0

*version variables used to construct cred\_08:*

- cred\_08a = p101a: Has a doctor ever suggested you should drink less? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- cred\_08b = p101b: Has a doctor ever suggested you should drink less? ( in the last 12 months; asked to current drinkers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- cred\_08c = p103a: Have your colleagues ever suggested you cut down on your drinking? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- cred\_08d = p103b: Have your colleagues ever suggested you cut down on your drinking? (in the last 12 months; asked to current drinkers)
 

yes	1
no	2

<b>48.C.</b>	Was there ever a time when your drinking caused any problems in your life (for example, problems with family, health, or work, or with the law or the police)?	<b>CAPR</b>
	Yes	1
	No	2

*version variables used to construct capr\_08:*

- capr\_08a = p95a: Have you ever had problems with the authorities while you were drinking alcoholic beverages even though you were not driving? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- capr\_08b = p96a: Have you ever been arrested while you were driving after having a few drinks? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2

- capr\_08c = p100a: Have you ever felt that your drinking habits have become a serious threat to your health? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- capr\_08d = p102a: Have you ever lost your job or nearly lost your job because of drinking? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- capr\_08e = p104a: Has your drinking ever stopped you from being promoted or given a raise at work or from getting a better job? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- capr\_08f = p112a: Did your spouse or the person you were living with get angry because of your drinking and your behaviour while you were drinking? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- capr\_08g = p113a: Did your spouse or the person you were living with threaten to leave you because of your drinking? (asked to abstainers)
 

yes	1
no	2
- capr\_08h = p114a: Have you ever felt that drinking alcoholic beverages caused problems between you and your children?
 

yes	1
no	2

## INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

## VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

## HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

<b>95.</b>	In the <b>last 12 months</b> , have you smoked one or more cigarettes a day?	<b>HSCD</b>
	YES	1
	NO	2

*version variables used to construct hscd\_08:*

- hscd\_08a = p23???: When was the last time you smoked a cigarette?  
**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.
 

over the last month (30 days)	1
over a month ago, but less than 6 months ago	2
over 6 months ago, but less than 1 year ago	3
a year or more ago, but less than 3 years ago	4 (SKIP TO P 31)
over 3 years ago	5 (SKIP TO P 31)

- hscd\_08b = p24???: How many cigarettes do or did you smoke and how often? (fehlt bislang in den Daten)

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

every day	1
every week	2
every month	3
occasionally	4
at least once a year	5
don't know, refused	9

**98.A.** In the **last 12 months**, have you used any other drugs, such as cocaine or crack, heroin, stimulants (such as methamphetamines or "ice"), hallucinogens (such as LSD), or party drugs (such as ecstasy)?

**HOTD**

YES

1 (*SKIP TO Q. 98B*)

NO

2 (*SKIP TO Q. 99*)

*version variables used to construct hotd\_08:*

- hotd\_08a = p43\_4???: When was the last time you used amphetamines or stimulants?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9

- hotd\_08b = p50\_2???: When was the last time you used cocaine?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9

- hotd\_08c = p50\_3???: When was the last time you used hallucinogens such as mushrooms, peyote, mescaline, LSD, PCP etc.?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9

- hotd\_08e = p50\_5???: When was the last time you used heroin / opium?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9

- hotd\_08f = p53\*\*???(bislang nicht in den Daten): How often have you used ecstasy?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

<b>98.B.</b> In the last 12 months, have you injected any drugs, such as heroin or cocaine?	<b>HIJD</b>
YES	1
NO	2

*version variables used to construct hijd\_08:*

- hijd\_08a = p54???: Have you ever injected yourself with a drug without being told to by a doctor?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

yes	1
no	2
don't know, refused	9

- hijd\_08b = p55???: When was the last time you injected yourself with a drug without being told to by a doctor?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

today	1
yesterday	2
last week	3
in the last 30 days	4
over 30 days ago, but less than 12 months ago	5
over 12 months ago	5

## Additional variables

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### DEMOGRAPHICS

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### WORK EXPERIENCE

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### SOCIAL NETWORKS

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### FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

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### DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

*additional zu cheff:*

- add01\_08 = p133: Have you been under the influence of alcohol in situations where you were at risk of doing yourself damage, such as cycling, driving a car or a boat or operating machinery?
 

yes	1
no	2

*additional to cexpa:*

- add02\_08 = p131: During the last 12 months, have you had a problem while you were driving, such as having an accident or being arrested for driving under the influence of alcohol?
 

yes	1
no	2
- add03\_08 = p132: Has this happened often?
 

yes	1
no	2
- add04\_08 = pC1: During the last 12 months, have you ridden in a vehicle in which the driver had had too much to drink?
 

yes	1
no	2 (SKIP TO C3)

*additional to cbeha:*

- add05\_08 = p90: Generally speaking, how many glasses does it take to make you feel drunk?
 

_____glasses	98
have never felt like that	
- add06\_08 = p121: Have you ever found that the same amount of alcohol had less of an effect than before?
 

yes	1
no	2

*additional to cbehb:*

- add07\_08 = p120: (In the last 12 months) Were you depressed, nervous or irritable after drinking alcoholic beverages or the morning after?
 

yes	1
no	2

- add08\_08 = p129a: (In the last 12 months) has your drinking caused:  
A) a liver ailment or hepatitis?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add09\_08 = p129b: (In the last 12 months) has your drinking caused:  
B) a stomach ailment or made you cough up blood when you vomit?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add10\_08 = p129c: (In the last 12 months) has your drinking caused:  
C) tingling or numbness in your feet?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add11\_08 = p129d: (In the last 12 months) has your drinking caused:  
D) memory problems even when you weren't drinking?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add12\_08 = p129e: (In the last 12 months) has your drinking caused:  
E) pancreatitis?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add13\_08 = p129f: (In the last 12 months) has your drinking caused:  
F) any other illness? Which? .....  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2

*additional to cbehd:*

- add14\_08 = p127: (In the last 12 months) Did you see, feel or hear things that weren't really there when the effects of alcohol started to wear off?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add15\_08 = p128: (In the last 12 months) Did you have attacks or convulsions when the effects of alcohol started to wear off?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2

*additional to cbehe:*

- add16\_08 = p109: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever gone on drinking despite promising yourself you wouldn't?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add17\_08 = p 125: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever gone on drinking alcoholic beverages even though you knew you had a health problem that was caused or made worse by drinking?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2
- add18\_08 = p126: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever gone on drinking even though you knew that drinking was causing you psychological or emotional problems?  
yes ..... 1  
no ..... 2

- add19\_08 = p 116: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever drunk alcoholic beverages even though you did not mean to?
 

yes	1
no	2
- add20\_08 = p115: (In the last 12 months) Do you sometimes have a very strong craving for alcohol?
 

yes	1
no	2
- add21\_08 = p130: Have you ever gone on drinking even though you knew it caused you some of these problems?
 

yes	1
no	2

*additional to cbehf:*

- add22\_08 = p123: (In the last 12 months) Have you had to reject pleasures or interests because you preferred drinking alcoholic beverages?
 

yes	1
no	2
- add23\_08 = p124: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever spent a long time drinking alcoholic beverages or doing things to get alcohol?
 

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- add24\_08 = p134: Has drinking or the effects of drinking (hangover) often prevented you from working, going to school or looking after your children?
 

yes	1
no	2

*additional to cbehh:*

- add25\_08 = p105: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever been scared of becoming an alcoholic?
 

yes	1
no	2

*additional to cave:*

- add26\_08 = p81: Why haven't you ever consumed alcoholic beverages?
 

because my family doesn't drink	1
because of my religion	2
because I'm worried about having problems	3
because it doesn't appeal	4
other	5

**Skip to 136 ££ zu welcher Variablen gehört das???? ££**

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## INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

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## VIOLENCE AND VICTIMIZATION

*additional to vspa:*

- add27\_08 = p111: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever started a fight with your spouse when you were drinking?
 

yes	1
no	2

## HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

*additional to htqd:*

- add28\_08 = p117: (In the last 12 months) Have you often tried to quit or cut down on your drinking?
 

yes	1
no	2
- add29\_08 = p110: (In the last 12 months) Have you ever tried reducing the number of glasses you drink and the number of times you drink but been unable to do so?
 

yes	1
no	2

*additional to hshe or hrhy:*

- add30\_08 = p91: In the last 12 months, have you requested assistance from an institution or person regarding problems related to your use of alcoholic beverages?
 

yes	1
no	2 (SKIP TO p93)
- add31\_08 = p92a: Which of the following agencies or institutions did you ask for help from?  
A) General hospital or Community Center
 

yes	1
no	2
- add32\_08 = p92b: Which of the following agencies or institutions did you ask for help from?  
B) Hospital or Psychiatric Service
 

yes	1
no	2
- add33\_08 = p92c: Which of the following agencies or institutions did you ask for help from?  
C) Medical care group or private physician
 

yes	1
no	2
- add34\_08 = p92d: Which of the following agencies or institutions did you ask for help from?  
D) Alcoholics Anonymous
 

yes	1
no	2
- add35\_08 = p92e: Which of the following agencies or institutions did you ask for help from?  
E) An alcoholism program
 

yes	1
no	2

- add36\_08 = p92f: Which of the following agencies or institutions did you ask for help from?  
F) Priest or vicar
 

yes	1
no	2
- add37\_08 = p92g: Which of the following agencies or institutions did you ask for help from?  
G) Medicine man
 

yes	1
no	2

*additional zu hscd:*

- add38\_08 = p17: Have you ever smoked tobacco?
 

yes	1
no	2 (SKIP TO p36)
- add39\_08 = p20: How old were you when you started smoking tobacco every day?  
age: \_\_\_\_\_ years
 

has not smoked on a daily basis	97
don't know, refused	99

*additional to hotd:*

- add40\_08 = p43 a): When was the last time you used it (= Opiates)
 

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9
- add41\_08 = p43 b): When was the last time you used it (= Tranquilizers)
 

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9
- add42\_08 = p43 c): When was the last time you used it (= Sedatives and barbiturates)
 

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9
- add43\_08 = p43 d): When was the last time you used it (= Amphetamines and stimulants)
 

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9

- add49\_08d = p50\_4???: When was the last time you used inhalants such as thinner, glue, paint, gasoline, solvents, sprays etc.?

**Remark:** included in questionnaire, but missing in the dataset.

today	1
this month	2
this year, but not this month	3
over a year ago	4
don't know, refused	9

*additional to hijd*

- add44\_08 = p56: What drugs have you injected into yourself without being told to do so by a doctor?  
name of drugs: \_\_\_\_\_

*difficult to allocate to a certain variable:*

- add45\_08 = p14a: Are you affiliated to a health institution or do you have private medical insurance?  
A) medical insurance  
yes, which? 1  
no 2 (SKIP TO p15)
- add46\_08 = p14b: Are you affiliated to a health institution or do you have private medical insurance?  
A) IMSS (Mexican Social Security Institute)  
yes, which? 1  
no 2 (SKIP TO p15)
- add47\_08 = p14c: Are you affiliated to a health institution or do you have private medical insurance?  
B) ISSSTE (State Workers' Social Security Institute)  
yes, which? 1  
no 2 (SKIP TO p15)
- add48\_08 = p14d: Are you affiliated to a health institution or do you have private medical insurance?  
C) Other? (specify) . . . . .  
yes, which? 1  
no 2 (SKIP TO p15)

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**There are further variables for opinion scales on alcohol.**