

Appendix: Country-specific variables

Finland

GENDER, ALCOHOL, AND CULTURE: AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY (GENACIS)

EXPANDED CORE QUESTIONNAIRE:

weight to be used in the analyses: WEI1 (this is calculated by age, sex and geographical area)

DEMOGRAPHICS:

16.A How many children live with you, including adopted, stepchildren, your partner's children, or grandchildren?

SNKH

|_|_| child/children (*IF NONE SKIP TO Q17*)

version variables used to construct snkh_10:

- snkh_10a = laps06: How many of the children (living with you) are 0-6 years old?
Remark: ££ is there a skip or why only 972 respondents ££
|_|_| child/children
no response 99
- snkh_10b = laps717: How many of the children (living with you) are 7-17 years old?
Remark: ££ is there a skip or why only 972 respondents ££
|_|_| child/children
no response 99
- snkh_10c = laps18: How many of the children (living with you) are over 17 years old?
Remark: ££ is there a skip or why only 972 respondents ££
|_|_| child/children
no response 99

16.B How many are under the age of 18?

SSKH

|_|_| child/children

version variables used to construct sskh_10:

- sskh_10a = see snkh_10a: How many of the children (living with you) are 0-6 years old?
Remark: ££ is there a skip or why only 972 respondents ££
|_|_| child/children
no response 99
- sskh_10b = see snkh_10b: How many of the children (living with you) are 7-17 years old?
Remark: ££ is there a skip or why only 972 respondents ££
|_|_| child/children
no response 99

WORK EXPERIENCE

| | | |
|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 18. | Do you have a management position? | WMAP |
| | Yes, at the top level | 4 |
| | Yes, at the medium level | 3 |
| | Yes, at the low level | 2 |
| | No | 1 |

version variable used to construct wmap_10:

- wmap_10a = sose1: What is your occupation?
Remark: only surveyed if wpos_10=1 or 2 or 4 or 5 or 6
Remark: sose1 is a classification based on the occupation that was asked and categorized in the interview situation
 |__|__| open question ££
 open question ££
- wmap_10a = sose1: What was your latest occupation?
Remark: only surveyed if wpos_10=7 or 8 or 11 or 12 or 13
Remark: sose1 is a classification based on the occupation that was asked and categorized in the interview situation
 |__|__| open question ££
- wmap_10a = sose1: Do you have some occupation even if you are not working at the moment?
Remark: only surveyed if wpos_10=9 or 10 or 14
Remark: sose1 is a classification based on the occupation that was asked and categorized in the interview situation
 |__|__| open question ££

| | | |
|--------------|--|-------------|
| 19.B. | How long have you been involuntarily unemployed? | WDUE |
| | __ __ MONTHS (<i>SKIP TO Q. 26</i>) | |

version variables used to construct wdue_10:

- wdue_10a = tyottkk: How long have you now been continuously unemployed?
Remark: skip if person is not unemployed
 A) months unemployed
 |__|__| months
 not unemployed
 no response 99
- wdue_10b = tyottvko: How long have you now been continuously unemployed?
Remark: skip if person is not unemployed
Remark: (if tyottvko=0-2 then wdue_10b=0, else wdue_10b=1)
 B) weeks unemployed
 |__|__| months
 not unemployed
 no response 99

| | | |
|------------|--|-------------|
| 21. | Are you self-employed or are you employed by others? | WEST |
| | Self-employed | 1 |
| | Employed by others | 2 |

version variable used to construct west_10:

- west_10a = see wpos_10: What is your present daily occupation / employment status?

| | |
|--|----|
| gainfully employed full-time | 1 |
| gainfully employed part-time | 2 |
| farmer | 3 |
| working in family farm without pay | 4 |
| self-employed | 5 |
| working in a family enterprise without pay | 6 |
| unemployed or laid off without pay | 7 |
| on maternity or parental leave | 8 |
| conscript or undergoing non-military service | 9 |
| student | 10 |
| not working due to long-term illness | 11 |
| retired | 12 |
| on unemployment pension | 13 |
| homemaker | 14 |
| other | 15 |

| | | |
|------------|---|-------------|
| 26. | What is your total household income, before taxes and from all sources ? By household income we mean income earned by you (IF APPLICABLE: and by your spouse/cohabiting partner, and by other family members living with you) and any income from other sources, such as child support or pensions. | WHHI |
|------------|---|-------------|

version variables used to construct whhi_10:

- whhi_10a = omtulot: What are your average (gross) monthly earnings?
Remark: gross earnings include all income without subtracting e.g. taxes; Finnish marks are transferred to Euros

| | |
|-------------|---------|
| no income | 0 |
| no response | 9999999 |
- whhi_10b = putulot: What are your partner's / wife's / husband's average monthly earnings?
Remark: gross earnings include all income without subtracting e.g. taxes; Finnish marks are transferred to Euros

| | |
|-------------------------|---------|
| no income | 0 |
| no partner or separated | |
| no response | 9999999 |

| 27. How much of the total household income, from all sources, do you yourself provide? | WROI |
|--|------|
| All of it | 5 |
| More than half | 4 |
| About half | 3 |
| Less than half | 2 |
| None | 1 |
| Refused | 0 |

version variables used to construct wroi_10:

- wroi_10a = see whhi_10a: What are your average (gross) monthly earnings?
Remark: gross earnings include all income without subtracing e.g. taxes; Finnish marks are transferred to Euros

| | |
|-------------|---------|
| no income | 0 |
| no response | 9999999 |

- wroi_10b = see whhi_10b: What are your partner's / wife's / husband's average monthly earnings?
Remark: gross earnings include all income without subtracing e.g. taxes; Finnish marks are transferred to Euros

| | |
|-------------------------|---------|
| no income | 0 |
| no partner or separated | 9898989 |
| no response | 9999999 |

SOCIAL NETWORKS

| 28. How many times during the last 30 days have you had informal and supportive contacts with the following persons, including letters, phone calls, or e-mails? | NLMC | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | Daily or almost every day | Several times a week | Once or twice a week | One to three times in the last 30 days | Not at all during the last 30 days |
| a. Your spouse/ partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| b. Your child/children | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| c. Other female members of the family | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| d. Other male members of the family | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| e. Someone at work | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| f. Female friend(s) or acquaintance(s) | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| g. Male friend(s) or acquaintance(s) | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| h. A doctor or a health worker | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| i. Others | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

version variables used to construct nlmcc10:

- nlmcc10a = k131: How many times during the **last 30 days** have you had informal and supportive contacts with the following people? Consider, in addition to meeting the people face-to-face, also contact through telephone, letters, or e-mails.

A) mother

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| daily | 5 |
| 3-4 times a week | 4 |
| once or twice a week | 3 |
| one to three times a month | 2 |
| not at all during the last 30 days | 1 |
| person does not exist | 0 |

- nlmcc10b = k135a: How many times during the **last 30 days** have you had informal and supportive contacts with the following people? Consider, in addition to meeting the people face-to-face, also contact through telephone, letters, or e-mails.

B) other female members of the family

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| daily | 5 |
| 3-4 times a week | 4 |
| once or twice a week | 3 |
| one to three times a month | 2 |
| not at all during the last 30 days | 1 |
| person does not exist | 0 |

version variables used to construct nlmcd10:

- nlmcd10a = k132: How many times during the **last 30 days** have you had informal and supportive contacts with the following people? Consider, in addition to meeting the people face-to-face, also contact through telephone, letters, or e-mails.

A) father

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| daily | 5 |
| 3-4 times a week | 4 |
| once or twice a week | 3 |
| one to three times a month | 2 |
| not at all during the last 30 days | 1 |
| person does not exist | 0 |

- nlmcd10b = k135b: How many times during the **last 30 days** have you had informal and supportive contacts with the following people? Consider, in addition to meeting the people face-to-face, also contact through telephone, letters, or e-mails.

B) other male family members

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| daily | 5 |
| 3-4 times a week | 4 |
| once or twice a week | 3 |
| one to three times a month | 2 |
| not at all during the last 30 days | 1 |
| person does not exist | 0 |

FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

38. How often in the **last 12 months** have you had a drink when you were with the following persons? **Think of all the times that apply for each person.** For example, having a drink with your spouse or partner and friends should be included under both “(a) with your spouse or partner,” and “(d) with friends?” **FWOT**

| | Every day or nearly every day | Three or four times a week | Once or twice a week | One to three times a month | Seven to eleven times in the last 12 months | Three to six times in the last 12 months | Once or twice in the last 12 months | Never in the last 12 months |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a. with your spouse/partner/ romantic (non-cohabiting) partner whether or not other people were present? | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| b. with a family member other than your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner? | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| c. with people you work with or go to school with? | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| d. with friends other than your spouse or partner? | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| e. when no one happened to be with you? | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

version variables used to construct *fwotb10*:

- *fwotb10a* = *k126a*: How often during the last 12 months have you been drinking alcohol with....

Remark: abstainers are coded as never (1) ££ new category ££

A) other female family member?

every day or nearly every day 8

3-4 times a week 7

1-2 times a week 6

1-3 times a month 5

27-11 times in the last 12 months 4

3-6 times in the last 12 months 3

once or twice in the last 12 months 2

never in the last 12 months 1

person does not exist 0

current abstainer

no response 99

- fwotb10b = k126b: How often during the last 12 months have you been drinking alcohol with....
Remark: abstainers are coded as never (1) ££ new category ££

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| B) other male family member? | |
| every day or nearly every day | 8 |
| 3-4 times a week | 7 |
| 1-2 times a week | 6 |
| 1-3 times a month | 5 |
| 27-11 times in the last 12 months | 4 |
| 3-6 times in the last 12 months | 3 |
| once or twice in the last 12 months | 2 |
| never in the last 12 months | 1 |
| person does not exist | 0 |
| current abstainer | |
| no response | 99 |

version variables used to construct fwotd10:

- fwotd10a = k127a: How often during the last 12 months have you been drinking alcohol with....
Remark: abstainers are coded as never (1) ££ new category ££

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| A) your female friends? | |
| every day or nearly every day | 8 |
| 3-4 times a week | 7 |
| 1-2 times a week | 6 |
| 1-3 times a month | 5 |
| 27-11 times in the last 12 months | 4 |
| 3-6 times in the last 12 months | 3 |
| once or twice in the last 12 months | 2 |
| never in the last 12 months | 1 |
| person does not exist | 0 |
| current abstainer | |
| no response | 99 |

- fwotd10b = k127b: How often during the last 12 months have you been drinking alcohol with....
Remark: abstainers are coded as never (1) ££ new category ££

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| B) your male friends? | |
| every day or nearly every day | 8 |
| 3-4 times a week | 7 |
| 1-2 times a week | 6 |
| 1-3 times a month | 5 |
| 27-11 times in the last 12 months | 4 |
| 3-6 times in the last 12 months | 3 |
| once or twice in the last 12 months | 2 |
| never in the last 12 months | 1 |
| person does not exist | 0 |
| current abstainer | |
| no response | 99 |

| | | | |
|------------|--|---|-------------|
| 40. | During the last 12 months , how much of your drinking has been with your spouse/partner/ romantic (non-cohabiting) partner? | | FRDP |
| | All or almost all occasions | 5 | |
| | Most occasions | 4 | |
| | Some occasions | 3 | |
| | A few occasions | 2 | |
| | Never | 1 | |
| | I do not have a spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner | 0 | |

version variable to frdp_10:

- frdp_10a = spouse: annual number of drinking occasion with partner (open question: without categories)

Remark: Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; see translated questionnaire. The proportion of those drinking occasions that were covered and in which spouse was present (many have only data for 1-3 drinking occasions) ££ what does aggregated level mean ££

| | |
|---------------------|----|
| _____ open question | |
| no response | 99 |

| | | | | |
|------------|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| 41. | Drinking affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have for you. When you drink, how true would you say each of these statements is for you--usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it that when you drink... | | | FSEF |
| | | Usually true | Sometimes true | Never true |
| a. | you find it easier to be open with other people? | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| b. | you find it easier to talk to your present partner about your feelings or problems? | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| c. | you feel less inhibited about sex? | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| d. | sexual activity is more pleasurable for you? | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| e. | you feel more sexually attractive | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| f. | you become more aggressive toward other people? | 3 | 2 | 1 |

version variables used to construct fseff10:

- fseff10a = cexpg10: Next I shall mention some situations which may arise when using alcohol. Mark for each whether you have found yourself in similar situations during the past 12 months...

A) you have been caught in a scuffle or fight?

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| never | 1 |
| 1-2 times | 2 |
| 3 times or more | 3 |

- fseff10b = ksriita: Next I shall mention some situations which may arise when using alcohol. Mark for each whether you have found yourself in similar situations during the past 12 months...

B) quarrel or argument

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| never | 1 |
| 1-2 times | 2 |
| 3 times or more | 3 |

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

| 49. During the last 12 months , have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by someone who drinks more than you do? | CIBO | |
|--|--------------------------|---|
| a. Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| b. Your child or children? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| c. Some other female member of your family? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| d. Some other male member of your family? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| e. Someone at your work or at school? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| f. A female friend or acquaintance? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| g. A male friend or acquaintance? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |

version variables used to construct *ciobc10*:

- *ciboc10a* = k145aiti: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...

Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people should drink more than the respondent! ££ Abstainer own category ££

A) mother?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- *ciboc10b* = k145nusk: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...

Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people should drink more than the respondent! ££ Abstainer own category ££

B) other female family member?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

version variables used to construct *ciobd10*:

- *cibod10a* = k145isa: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...

Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people should drink more than the respondent! ££ Abstainer own category ££

A) father?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- *cibod10b* = k145msuk: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...

Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people should drink more than the respondent! ££ Abstainer own category ££

B) other male family member?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

| 50. Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police | CPOP | | |
|---|------|-----|---|
| | NO | YES | If YES, was it in the last 12 months |
| a. Mother | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| b. Father | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| c. Spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| d. Children | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| e. Other family members | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| f. Friends | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| g. Workfriends/colleagues/fellow students | 1 | 2 | 3 |

version variables used to construct *cpope10*:

- *cpope10a*=k159nsuk: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

A) female family member?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- cpope10b=k159msuk: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

B) male family member?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

version variables used to construct cpocf10:

- cpopf10a=k159nyst: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

A) female friend?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- cpopf10b=k159myst: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

B) male friend?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

| 52. During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? | CIOD | |
|---|--------------------------|---|
| a. Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| b. Your child or children? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| c. Some other female member of your family? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| d. Some other male member of your family? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| e. Someone at your work or at school? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| f. A female friend or acquaintance? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |
| g. A male friend or acquaintance? | NO | 1 |
| | YES; ONCE OR TWICE | 2 |
| | YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES | 3 |

version variables used to construct ciode10:

- ciode10a = k152aiti: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

A) Mother?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- ciode10b = k152nsuk: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

B) other female family member?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

version variables used to construct ciode11:

- ciode11 = k152isa: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

A) father?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- ciodd10 = k152msuk: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

B) some other male family member?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

96.A. In the **last 12 months**, have you used any prescription drugs or medicines in a way other than the one prescribed? **HPME**

| | |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| YES | 1 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 96B</i>) |
| NO | 2 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 97</i>) |

- hpme_10a = laake11: Have you **ever** tried or used any sleeping pills or tranquillisers for non-medical purposes (either without doctor's prescription or in larger amounts than prescribed)?

| | |
|-----|---|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |

- hpme_10b = using laake12: Have you **during last 12 months** tried or used sleeping pills or tranquillisers for non-medical purposes?

| | |
|-----|---|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |

98.A. In the **last 12 months**, have you used any other drugs, such as cocaine or crack, heroin, stimulants (such as methamphetamines or "ice"), hallucinogens (such as LSD), or party drugs (such as ecstasy)? **HOTD**

| | |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| YES | 1 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 98B</i>) |
| NO | 2 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 99</i>) |

version variables used to construct hotd_10:

- hotd_10a = amfet12: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?

Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££

C) amphetamine?

| | |
|-----|---|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |

- hotd_10b = heroi12: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?

Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££

D) heroin?

| | |
|-----|---|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |

-
- hotd_10c = eksta12: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?
Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££
E) ecstasy?
yes 1
no 2
 - hotd_10d = kokai12: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?
Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££
F) cocaine?
yes 1
no 2
 - hotd_10e = lsd12: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?
Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££
G) LSD?
yes 1
no 2
 - hotd_10f = sienet12: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?
Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££
H) hallucinogenic mushrooms?
yes 1
no 2
 - hotd_10g = munain12: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?
Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££
I) other?
yes 1
no 2
-

Additional variables

DEMOGRAPHICS

- add01_10 = ££: two highest categories combined
Remark: a register-based indicator created by Statistics Finland ££

| | |
|--|---|
| comprehensive school or unknown | 1 |
| upper secondary level education: no matriculation examination (i.e. vocational training) | 2 |
| upper secondary level education: matriculation examination | 3 |
| lowest college degree | 4 |
| bachelors degree | 5 |
| masters or doctoral degree | 6 |

- add02_10 = perkoul: What is your basic education?

| | |
|--|----|
| Ylioppilastutkinto [matriculation examination/upper secondary school] | 1 |
| Keskikoulu [intermediate school; old system] | 2 |
| Peruskoulu [comprehensive school] | 3 |
| Kansakoulu, kansalaiskoulu or less [elementary school, civic school; old system] | 4 |
| no response | 99 |

- add03_10 = ammkoul: What is your vocational education?

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| university degree | 1 |
| degree in a polytechnic | 2 |
| degree in a polytechnic (old system) | 3 |
| vocational degree | 4 |
| vocational course | 5 |
| no vocational education | 6 |
| no response | 99 |

- add04_10 = a combination of add02_10, and add03_10

| | |
|---|---|
| only basic education (add02_10=2-4) | 1 |
| vocational degree (add03_10=4) | 2 |
| matriculation examination (add02_10=1) | 3 |
| matriculation examination + vocational degree (add02_10=1 and add03_10=4) | 4 |
| degree in a polytechnic (add03_10=2 or 3) | 5 |
| university degree (add03_10=1) | 6 |

WORK EXPERIENCES

- add05_10 = tyotvk92: How many weeks have you been unemployed during last 12 months?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| weeks | |
| no response | 99 |

- add06_10 = tyott3v: how many months have you been unemployed during last 3 years?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| months | |
| no response | 99 |

additional variables to wroi_10:

- add07_10 = raw indicator (wroi_10) without categories

| | |
|-------------|---------|
| _____ open | |
| no response | 9999999 |

SOCIAL NETWORKS

- add08_10 = k192: Do you have persons you feel confident in to talk about all or almost all problems?

| | |
|---|----|
| yes, always or almost always when I need | 1 |
| sometimes in some issues | 2 |
| usually not or not in many issues | 3 |
| no, I can't really talk about my problems | 4 |
| no response | 99 |
- add09_10 = k193: How satisfied are you in the support and discussion help that you get from those near you?

| | |
|--|----|
| very satisfied | 1 |
| Rather satisfied | 2 |
| Not really satisfied | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied | 4 |
| There are no people near me, I do not get such support | 5 |
| no response | 99 |

FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

Additional variables to fcira10 to fcirg10:

- add10_10 = meal2

Remark: data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; see translated questionnaire.

Remark: Number of occasions per year when respondent has eaten 'full meal' or 'a snack'. Abstainers: 0; ££ what does aggregated level mean??££

| | |
|---------------------|----|
| _____ open question | |
| current abstainer | |
| no response | 99 |
- add11_10 = tiholrj: How often do you drink *beer* at meal?

| | |
|--|----|
| daily | 1 |
| 4-5 times weekly | 2 |
| 2-3 times weekly | 3 |
| once a week | 4 |
| 2-3 times monthly | 5 |
| approximately once a month | 6 |
| approximately once during a couple of months | 7 |
| 3-4 times a year | 8 |
| once or twice a year | 9 |
| less than once a year | 10 |
| never | 11 |
| no response | 99 |

- add12_10 = tihvirj: How often do you drink *wine* at meal?

| | |
|--|----|
| daily | 1 |
| 4-5 times weekly | 2 |
| 2-3 times weekly | 3 |
| once a week | 4 |
| 2-3 times monthly | 5 |
| approximately once a month | 6 |
| approximately once during a couple of months | 7 |
| 3-4 times a year | 8 |
| once or twice a year | 9 |
| less than once a year | 10 |
| never | 11 |
| no response | 99 |

- add13_10 = home. Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; see translated questionnaire.
Remark: Number of occasions per year when the main location of the drinking was at home. (fcirc10 is the 'normal' measure; for this question both types exist and can be used for estimating how well or how badly the two types of measures correspond to each other). ££ what does aggregated level mean ££

- add14_10 = bar_res. Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; see translated questionnaire.
Remark: Number of occasions per year when the main location of the drinking was 'licensed restaurant, bar, pub etc.' ££what does aggregated level mean ££
Remark: bar/pub/restaurant (in Finnish language there is no clear distinction between restaurant and bar):

- add15_10 = bar. Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; see translated questionnaire.
Remark: Number of occasions per year when the main location of the drinking was 'licensed restaurant, bar, pub etc.' but when respondent had NOT eaten a full meal ('ateria' or question 6 in the survey of single drinking occasions).

additional variables to fwota10 to fwote10:

- add16_10 = £££: In whose company were you on this occasion?
Remark: Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; Number of occasions per year when there were following people in the company of the respondent: ££ what does aggregated level mean ££

| | |
|--|----|
| A) Spouse / common-law spouse / boy- / girlfriend? | |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- add17_10 = £££: In whose company were you on this occasion?
Remark: Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; Number of occasions per year when there were following people in the company of the respondent: ££ what does aggregated level mean ££

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| B) Other family members or relatives? | |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- add18_10 = fff: In whose company were you on this occasion?
Remark: Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; Number of occasions per year when there were following people in the company of the respondent: ff what does aggregated level mean ff
 - C) Work / student mates or acquaintances?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |
- add19_10 = fff: In whose company were you on this occasion?
Remark: Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; Number of occasions per year when there were following people in the company of the respondent: ff what does aggregated level mean ff
 - D) Other friends, acquaintances and neighbors?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |
- add20_10 = fff: In whose company were you on this occasion?
Remark: Data on drinking occasions level aggregated into individual level; Number of occasions per year when there were following people in the company of the respondent: ff what does aggregated level mean ff
 - E) alone?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

additional variables to fsefa10:

- add21_10 = posilm: Have you felt in the course of last 12 months that drinking has helped you to...
 - A) express your feelings better than ordinarily?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |
- add22_10 = pospar: Have you felt in the course of last 12 months that drinking has helped you to...
 - B) get closer to someone of the opposite sex?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |
- add23_10 = posari: Have you felt in the course of last 12 months that drinking has helped you to...
 - C) be less inhibited in the company of others?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

- add24_10 = postut: Have you felt in the course of last 12 months that drinking has helped you to...

D) learn to know someone better?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

- add25_10 = ksratti: Next I shall mention some situations which may arise when using alcohol. Mark for each whether you have found yourself in similar situations during the past 12 months...

A) driving a car under the influence of alcohol?

| | |
|-----------------|----|
| never | 1 |
| 1-2 times | 2 |
| 3 times or more | 3 |
| no response | 99 |

- add26_10 = kuhiutu: How often do you drink enough to feel it a little?

Remark: abstainers: 11=never ££ new category ££

| | |
|--|----|
| daily | 1 |
| 4-5 times weekly | 2 |
| 2-3 times weekly | 3 |
| once a week | 4 |
| 2-3 times monthly | 5 |
| approximately once a month | 6 |
| approximately once during a couple of months | 7 |
| 3-4 times a year | 8 |
| once or twice a year | 9 |
| less than once a year | 10 |
| never | 11 |
| no response | 99 |

- add27_10 = rai6ann: How frequently were you accustomed to drink 6 or more drinks on one occasion?

Remark: abstainers only; ££ introduce drinkers as separate category ££

| | |
|--|----|
| daily | 1 |
| 4-5 times weekly | 2 |
| 2-3 times weekly | 3 |
| once a week | 4 |
| 2-3 times monthly | 5 |
| approximately once a month | 6 |
| approximately once during a couple of months | 7 |
| 3-4 times a year | 8 |
| once or twice a year | 9 |
| less than once a year | 10 |
| never | 11 |
| no response | 99 |

- add28_10 = k138muu: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

A) someone else?

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| person does not exist | 0 |
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| current abstainer | 98 |
| no response | 99 |

INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

- add29_10 = ££: In the last 12 months, have you used any drugs?

Remark: question order not clear is there a skip ££

A) glue?

| | |
|-------------|----|
| yes | 1 |
| no | 2 |
| no response | 99 |
